

# Maintaining Motivation in Times of Uncertainty and Change Where Do We Go From Here?



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Presented by:

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# Areas of Discussion

- What is Motivation?
- Factors Leading to Change and Why People Resist Change
- Displaying Personal Accountability and Leadership
- Strategies to Succeed During Times of Uncertainty and Change



# Motivation Defined

**Directions:** Using your Chat feature write a word or phrase that you use to define motivation and then identify the traits of a highly motivated person.

# Motivation A Closer Look

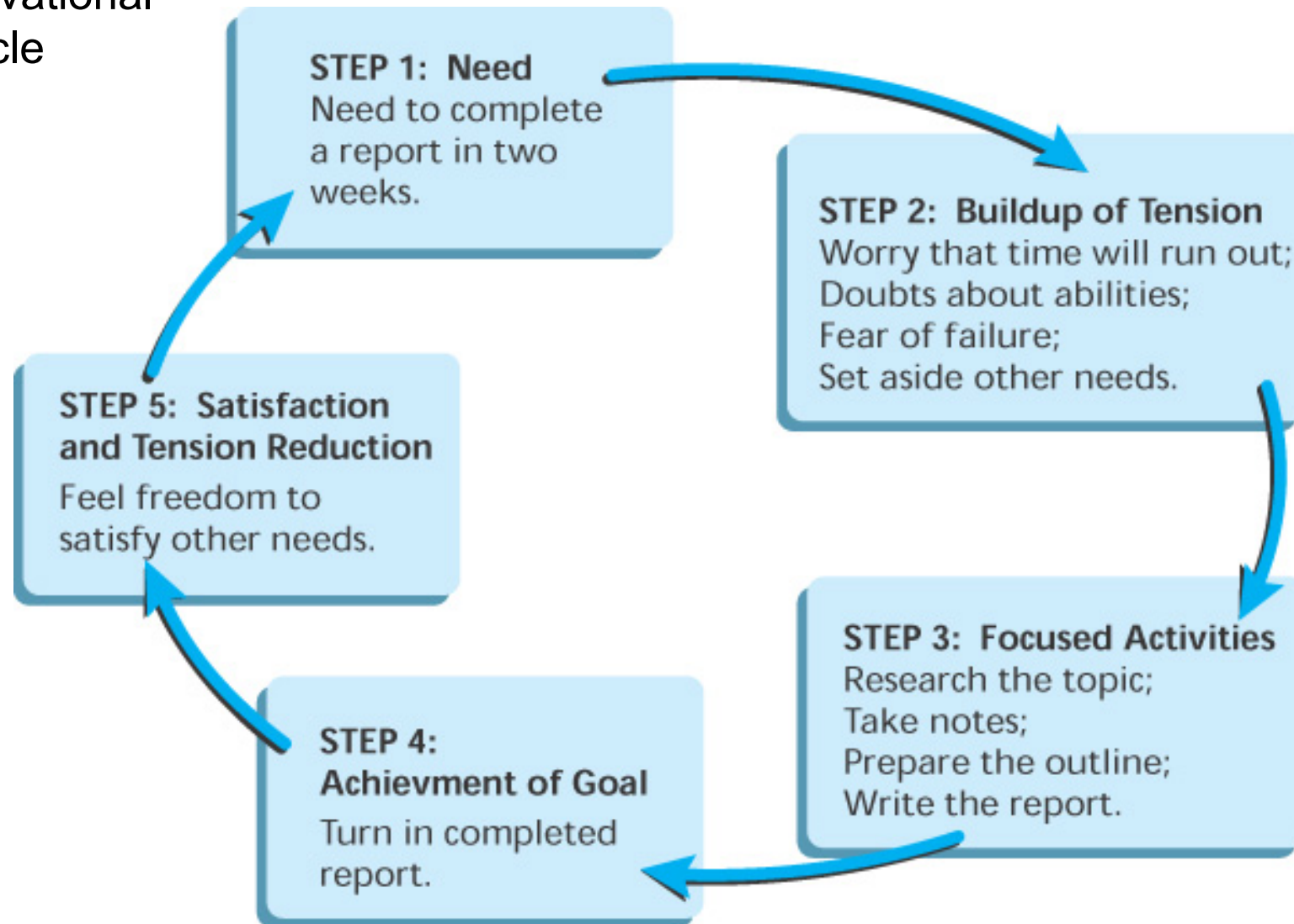
Motivation Is A Latin Word, Which Means To Move And Can Be Thought Of As The Willingness Of An Individual To Respond To Organizational Requirements.

Koontz and O'Donnell Define It As “ A General Term Applying To The Entire Class Of Drives, Desires, Needs Wishes & Similar Forces That Induce An Individual Or A Group Of People At Work.”

# 3 Things To Know

- Motivation Must Start From Within
- Motivation Is A Process – “Process Is Everything”
- We Have To Reinforce Motivational Thinking Daily

## The Motivational Cycle



# 3 Types of Motivation

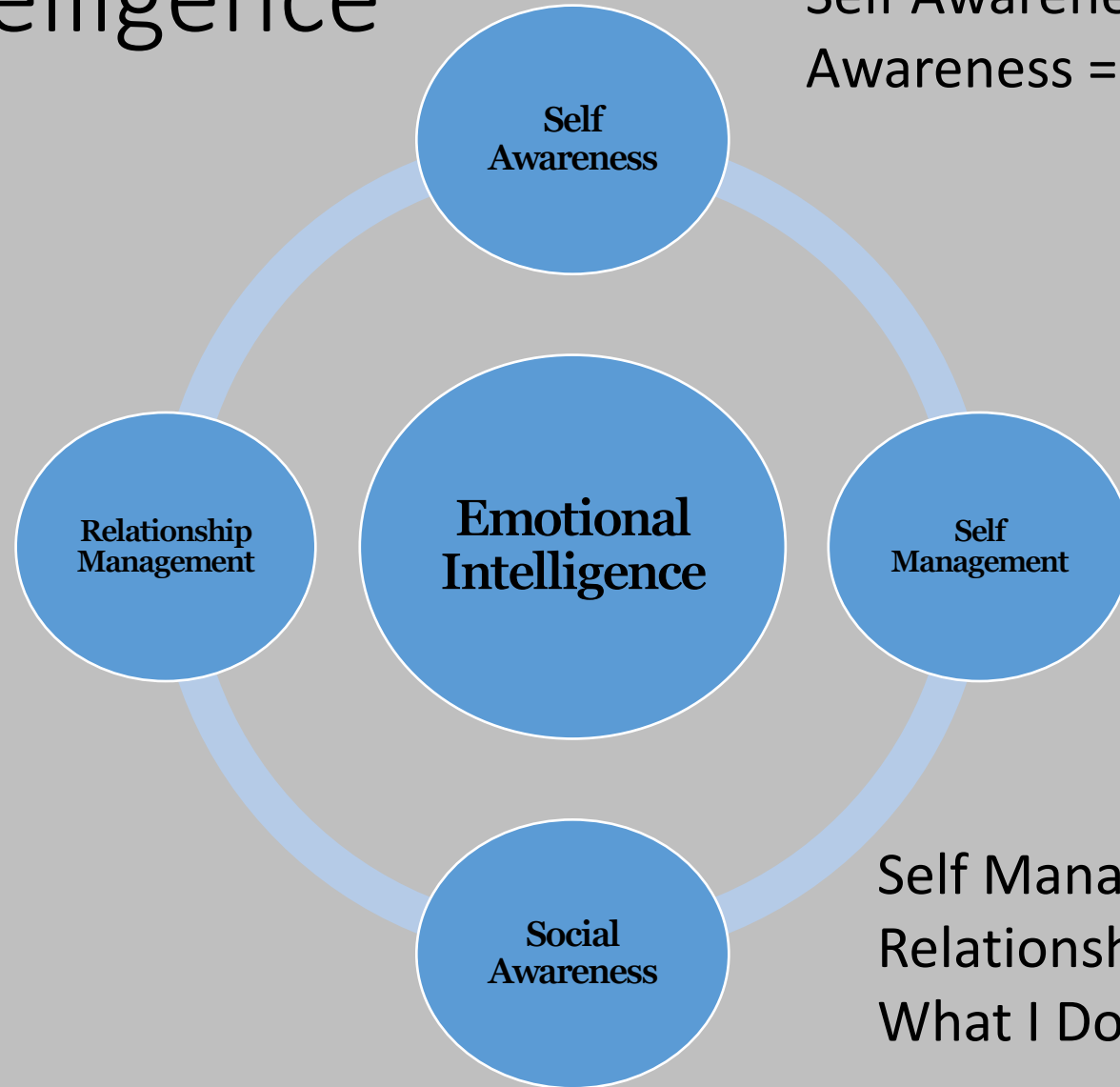
- *AMOTIVATION*: Occurs When An Individual Has Very Low Levels Of Motivation Towards Any Given Task And Lacks Competence And Commitment Towards Participation
- *EXTRINSIC MOTIVATION*: Drive That Is Caused By Motives That Are External Or Environmental
- *INTRINSIC MOTIVATION*: Internal Drive That People Have To Participate Or To Perform Well In An Endeavor

**Motivation Is A Function of Willingness and Ability**

# Emotional Intelligence

## EQ

“The ability to monitor one’s own and others’ feelings and emotions, to discriminate among them and to use this information to guide one’s thinking and actions.” *Salovey and Mayer (1990)*





# Maslow's Hierarchy of Needs

- People Tend To Satisfy Their Needs In A Particular Order
- Maslow's Theory Has Three Main Assumptions
  - People Have A Number Of Needs That Require Some Measure Of Satisfaction
  - Only Unsatisfied Needs Motivate Behavior
  - Needs Are Ordered According To Influence

# Considering Maslow's Theory

- Physiological Needs: In A Good Economy, These Needs Rarely Dominate
- Safety And Security Needs: Reflect Peoples' Desire For Predictability In Life
- Love/Belonging Needs: Two Major Aspects - Frequent, Positive Interaction With A Consistent Group And A Framework Of Stable, Long-term Caring And Concern
- Esteem Needs: Self-Esteem Describes How You Feel About Yourself  
Esteem Needs Relate To A Person's Self-Respect And The Respect He Or She Receives From Others
- Self-Actualization Needs: Represent A Person's Need For Growth And Rarely Fully Attained

# Reconsidering Maslow's Theory

- Maslow's Theory Has Helped Us Understand Behavior
- The Hierarchy Should Not Be Taken Too Literally
- Research Shows Only Two Lowest Needs Are Hierarchical
- Humans Are Motivated At Any One Time By A Complex Array Of Needs



# Ways of Satisfying Individual Work Needs

## Need

- Physiological
- Safety and Security
- Love/Belonging
- Esteem
- Self-Actualization
- Self-Transcendence

## Organizational Condition

- Pay, Breakfast or Lunch Programs, Company Services
- Co., Benefit Plans, Pay, 401(k), Tenure
- Breaks, Sports/Work Teams, Social Events
- Recognition, Responsibility, Pay, Office
- Challenge, Autonomy
- Engagement, Service to Others



# Understanding and Addressing Change

# Internal Change Factors

- Technical Production Processes
  - Production
  - New Technologies
  - Quality
- Political Processes
  - New Organizational Goals
  - Conflict
  - New Leadership
- Organizational Culture
  - Values
  - Norms
  - New Member Socialization

# External Change Factors

## ➤ Immediate Environment

- Domestic Competition
- Population Trends
- Social Trends
- Government Action

## ➤ General Environment

- Foreign Competition
- Social Movements
- Political-Economic Movements
- Technology
- Culture Contact

# Identifying Emotions and Managing Change

When Emotions and The Possibility of Change Become Overwhelming, You May Face:

- Emotional Loss of Control
- It May Result In Screaming, Crying, Physical And/Or Verbal Abuse
- There May Be Complete Avoidance Of The Issue Due To Fear Of Repeating The Scene



# Identifying Emotions and Managing Their Effects

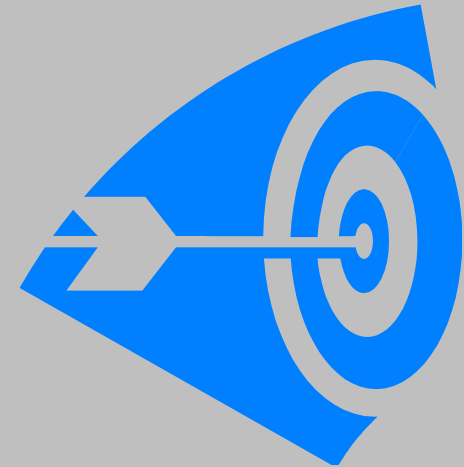
- By Separating The Interpretation From The Reality And Becoming Centered Within Ourselves; It Will Allow Us To Choose An Appropriate Action.



# Personal Accountability and Leadership

Brand - A Trademark Or Distinctive Name Identifying A Product Or Manufacturer – Distinct And Recognizable

PERSONAL BRANDING – The Process By Which We Market Ourselves To Others



# Your Personal Leadership Brand

1. Standards
2. Values
3. Unique Value Proposition (UVP)

Your Personal Brand Makes A Demand Only  
Upon You and An Invitation To Others

# Personal Brand Questions To Consider



What Keeps You Up At Night  
Around/About Your Personal  
Brand?



What Promise(s) Does Your  
Personal Brand Make And To  
Whom?



What Is The User's Experience  
(UX) With Your Personal Brand?

# 3 Things Reflection

Take a moment to reflect and write down:

- 3 Words You Want Associated With Your Personal Brand Today
- 3 Words You Believe Others Would Associate With Your Personal Brand Today
- 3 Words You Want Associated With Your Personal Brand In The Future





Putting It All Together  
– Success Strategies

# Success Strategies

- Invest In Personal Renewal
- Have A Clear, Compelling, Concise and Frequently Communicated Vision
- Inspire With Positive, Inclusive Language and Seek Input From Others
- Cultivate Relationships
- Live In The Now
- Be Your Authentic Self



# LET'S TALK Thank-You

**Julius E. Rhodes, SPHR**

Founder and Principal



**Invest in Your People and Your Business Will Prosper.**

**"We're small but we're BIG on You!" TM**

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